



# 2020 Summer JMO

(Day I)

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*July 27, 2020 to August 24, 2020*

*Note:* For any geometry problem whose statement begins with an asterisk (\*), the first page of the solution must be a large, in-scale, clearly labeled diagram. Failure to meet this requirement will result in an automatic 1-point deduction.

**SJMO 1.** Find all positive integers  $k \geq 2$  for which there exists some positive integer  $n$  such that the last  $k$  digits of the decimal representation of  $10^{10^n} - 9^{9^n}$  are the same.

**SJMO 2.** Anthony writes the  $(n+1)^2$  distinct positive integer divisors of  $10^n$ , each once, on a whiteboard. On a move, he may choose any two distinct numbers  $a$  and  $b$  on the board, erase them both, and write  $\gcd(a, b)$  twice. Anthony keeps making moves until all of the numbers on the board are the same. Find the minimum possible number of moves Anthony could have made.

**SJMO 3.** (\*) Let  $O$  and  $\Omega$  denote the circumcenter and circumcircle, respectively, of scalene triangle  $\triangle ABC$ . Furthermore, let  $M$  be the midpoint of side  $BC$ . The tangent to  $\Omega$  at  $A$  intersects  $BC$  and  $OM$  at points  $X$  and  $Y$ , respectively. If the circumcircle of triangle  $\triangle OXY$  intersects  $\Omega$  at two distinct points  $P$  and  $Q$ , prove that  $PQ$  bisects  $\overline{AM}$ .

*Time: 4 hours and 30 minutes.  
Each problem is worth 7 points.*